

B.Sc 5th Semester (General) Examination, 2020 (CBCS)

Subject: Statistics

Course: SEC-3

Time: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the right handside indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Monte Carlo Method

Answer any *eight* of the following questions

8X5=40

- 1) Describe the procedure for Monte Carlo Simulation briefly.
- 2) How can we categorize the simulation model?
- 3) How can you find probabilities & moments of any distribution using simulation?
- 4) How to find the value of π using Monte-Carlo simulation?
- 5) Explain why you would agree or disagree with the following statement:

“Most discrete event simulation models can be viewed in some form or another as queuing systems consisting of sources from which customers are generated, queues where customers may wait & facilities where customers are served.”
- 6) Suppose that the cells of a particular item per day is Poisson with a certain mean 5. Simulate the sales for 20 days.
- 7) Suppose that the demand for a particular item is normally distributed with certain mean & standard deviation per day. Describe the simulation method to find the demand for the next 10 days.
- 8) Indicate some shortcomings of taking a simulation approach to solve an O.R. problem.
- 9) A player tosses a fair coin repeatedly until a head occurs. The associated payoff is 2^n where n is the number of tosses until a head comes up.
Devise the sampling procedure of the game.
- 10) Define time-based variable and observation-based variable. Check whether variables are observation-based or time-based:
 - a) Time-to-failure of an electronic component
 - b) Number of defective items in a lot.
 - c) Time needed to grade test papers.

OR

Statistical Data Analysis using R

Answer any *eight* of the following questions

8X5=40

- 1) How can we import the xls files in R?
- 2) How do we export R data files to excel?
- 3) How can we index vectors & matrices using R?
- 4) How to handle missing value in R?
- 5) Describe the procedure for combining data frames?
- 6) Give some examples of Built-in Constants & Statistical Functions?
- 7) What is the difference between graphs and charts? Give the uses of both separately.
- 8) How to compute frequencies in R?
- 9) Give the procedure of summarization of the given data through R? (command only)
- 10) Data entry as vectors using the command c().

$z = c(7.3, 2.8, 6, 4.2, -9.4, 6.8, -5.3, 5.7, 3.3, -2.6, 6.7, 2.7, -8.1, -5.6, 4.5, 7.5, -9)$.

Try descriptive statistics like $\text{mean}(z)$, $\text{var}(z)$, $\text{sd}(z)$, $\text{min}(z)$, $\text{sort}(z)$ etc.

Try $\text{summary}(z)$. How can we sort in descending order?