B. Sc. Semester-III (Honours) Examination, 2020 (CBCS)

Subject: Physics

Paper: SEC-I (Renewable Energy)

Time: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

Answer any <u>eight</u> of the following questions:

 $8 \times 5 = 40$

- 1. What do you mean by conventional and non-conventional energy? State the advantages and disadvantages of non-conventional energy sources.
- 2. Define photovoltaic effect. Describe the solar cell function with neat structure.
- 3. What is green house and how does it work? Draw a schematic diagram of a solar distillation system.
- 4. What is the cause of wind? What is power curve of a wind turbine? On which factors does the power output of a wind turbine depend?
- 5. Define osmosis. Is osmosis an active process? Briefly discuss the principle of generating osmotic power.
- 6. Write a short note on biochemical conversion.
- 7. State the principle of generating hydroelectricity. What are the advantages and disadvantages of a hydroelectric power plant? Name two hydroelectric power plants in India.
- 8. Discuss the different kinds of geothermal resources. Give two natural examples of geothermal energy sources.
- 9. How does a piezoelectric generator work? How is piezoelectric voltage measured? Can piezoelectric charge a battery?
- 10. What is electromagnetic energy harvesting? Explain with diagram the working principle of a linear electromagnetic generator.